UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

District of South Carolina

In the Matter of the Seizure of)			
(Briefly describe the property to be seized))			
All contents of Bank of America account)	Case No.	6:24cr	012
325074180932)		v. 270	713
)			

APPLICATION FOR A WARRANT TO SEIZE PROPERTY SUBJECT TO FORFEITURE

enalty of perjury that I ha	nalty of perjury that I have reason to believe that the following property in the		District of		
South Carolina	is subject to forfeiture to the United	d States of America under	18	U.S.C. §	
981, 982 (describe the	property):				
Bank of America account name AION GLOBAL LLC	325074180932 or funds held in suspe s, and titled to YING XUE	ense due to account closure	, held und	der the business	
The application is See attached affidavit.	based on these facts:				
♂ Continued on the	ne attached sheet.				
		hD the			
	•	Applicant	's signature	?	
		USSS T.F.O.	David Pa	ramore	
	-		me and titl		
Sworn to before me and sig	aned in my presence				
sworm to before the and sig	gired in my presence.				
Date: 10/29/2024	-	William S. /	Francisco de la constitución de		
City and state: Greenville,	SC 29601	US Magistrate	William S	. Brown	
		Printed name and title			

AFFIDAVIT

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I, David R. Paramore, being duly sworn, declare and state as follows:

I. INTRODUCTION

I am a Task Force Officer with United States Secret Service 1. South Carolina Cyber Fraud Task Force ("USSS SC CFTF") and have been so employed since January 2022. I am currently assigned to the Greenville Residence Office to perform duties as a Task Force Officer (TFO) and investigate financial crimes to include wire fraud, identity theft, credit card fraud, bank fraud, crypto-currency fraud, and money laundering. I am currently employed at the city of Greenville Police Department and have been so employed since June, 2009. I am currently assigned to the Criminal Investigations Division since June, 2017, under the Economic Crimes Unit. As an Economic Crimes Detective, I have received training at the South Carolina Criminal Justice Academy. This training covered aspects of criminal investigation and law enforcement. I have participated in numerous investigations of violations of criminal law including matters involving fraud and white-collar crimes. I have attended numerous training courses involving financial related crimes and crimes involving cryptocurrency.

II. PURPOSE OF AFFIDAVIT

2. This affidavit is made in support of an application for a warrant to seize the following (the "Subject Funds"):

Any and all United States Currency in the suspect's Bank of America

Account #325074180932 (the "Subject Account"), and under the business name AION GLOBAL LLC, and titled to Ying Xue.

As described more fully below, there is probable cause to believe that the Subject Funds represent the proceeds of one of more violations of 18 U.S.C. § 1343 (Wire Fraud), 18 U.S.C. § 1956 (Money Laundering), or a conspiracy to commit the same, (the "Subject Offenses"), committed by unknown persons and transferred into the AION GLOBAL LLC account and are therefore subject to seizure pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 981(b) and forfeiture pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(A) & (C).

- 4. In addition, there is probable cause to believe that the Subject Funds are subject to seizure and forfeiture to the United States pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 982 and 21 U.S.C. § 853(f) because the property would, in the event of conviction on the alleged underlying offenses, be subject to forfeiture, and an order under section 21 U.S.C. § 853(e) would not be sufficient to assure the availability of the property for forfeiture.
- 5. The facts set forth in this affidavit are based upon my personal observations, my training and experience, bank investigators, and information obtained from various law enforcement personnel and witnesses. This affidavit is intended to show merely that there is sufficient probable cause for the requested warrants and does not purport to set forth all of my knowledge of, or investigation into, this matter.
- 6. Unless specifically indicated otherwise, all conversations and statements described in this affidavit are related in substance and in part only, and all dates and amounts are approximations.

III. SUMMARY OF PROBABLE CAUSE

7. USSS and local law enforcement agencies are investigating an unknown international criminal organization, who through means of

a cyber scheme received proceeds from a Business Email Compromise

(BEC) fraud scheme. Bank fraud investigators flagged the funds sent

by the victim as indicative of fraudulently obtained funds and placed

a hold placed on the account.

8. As set forth below, the Subject Account was used by the suspect(s) to receive the proceeds of the above-described scheme.

Therefore, there is probable cause to believe that the Subject Funds are subject to seizure and forfeiture by the United States.

IV. STATEMENT OF PROBABLE CAUSE

9. Based on witness interviews, documents obtained from third parties, reports of interviews conducted by other law enforcement officers, conversations with other law enforcement officers, and publicly filed documents, I know the following:

A. Background on Business Email Compromise Schemes

Often in Business Email Compromise schemes, the victim's own email is compromised and the scammers interject themselves into what is often a business transaction. At the opportune time, they provide payment information, often in an altered invoice, to have the unwitting victim wire funds directly to the scammer or some other laundering account. In doing so, the victim believes the funds were sent to the correct person and it is often not discovered until enough time has passed to allow the suspect to withdraw the funds.

- B. Theft and Business Email Compromise Scheme from Victim G.N.
- 10. Based on conversations, emails and documents received during this investigation, I learned the following:

On or about January 5, 2024, G.N. a resident of 1 a. Easley, SC began correspondence through email with a closing agent 2 regarding the purchase of a yacht from an online listing. The 3 victim's email address used in the correspondence was 4 bennett@nalleyproperties.com. The email address of the closing agents 5 provided to the victim was jdouglas@unitedyahct.com and 6 7 kathy@unitedyahctsales.com. G.N. began communicating with someone who was purporting to be the closing agent with "United Yahct 8 Brokerage." Communication occurred over multiple email chains 9 between G.N. and who he thought was the closing agent. At this time, 10 the illicit actors posing as the closing agent began to convince G.N. 11 that he would need to wire the funds based on the instructions 12 13 provided, in the amount of \$303,325.00. The victim (G.N.) traveled to his local branch and made a wire transfer from his two Wells Fargo 14 15 accounts #30979281 and #37598596, which resulted in the fraudulent transfer of approximately \$606,650.00 (split equally into two wire 16 transfers) on August 15, 2024 to Truist account #1440018025936. The 17 scammers then made a wire transfer in the amount of \$320,000.00 into 18 a PNC Bank account between 08/16/2024 and 08/22/2024. Three days 19 later, \$300,000.00 (of the original \$320,000 wire transfer) was 20 transferred from the PNC Bank account to Bank of America account 21 #325074180932 (Subject Account). An attorney representing the 22 victim, contacted the United States Secret Service Greenville 23 Resident Office to report that his victim (G.N.) had fallen prey to a 24 25 business email compromise and provided supporting documents.

b. On October 25, 2024, I obtained a federal seizure warrant for the approximately \$20,000 in fraud proceeds that remained in the PNC Bank account. The remainder of the funds held in suspense

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in the Bank of America Subject Account, were frozen by bank representatives due to suspected fraud. Bank records showed that funds from the Subject Account were being sent directly to Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation of China. A further check into the financial system, identified that the Subject Account and account holder have been the subject of numerous other bank reports.

- c. I reviewed the records for the Subject Account, Bank of America account #325074180932, which show that the Subject Account is held in the name of AION GLOBAL LLC and is titled to YING XUE. The activity in the account appears to be suspicious in nature, with funds being wired in and almost immediately wired out, or otherwise withdrawn, going directly to China showing a clear money laundering operation. No other source of funding appears to occur in the account during the relevant time frame.
- d. Bank of America continues to hold a portion of the original \$300,000 transfer in the Subject Account.

V. CONCLUSION

- 11. Based on the facts set forth above, there is probable cause to believe that the Subject Funds are subject to seizure pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 981(b) and forfeiture pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C) (rendering subject to forfeiture any property that constitutes or is derived from proceeds traceable to a violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1343), and § 982 (criminal forfeiture).
- 12. Based on my training and experience, I know that restraining orders served on banks sometimes fail to preserve the property for forfeiture because the bank representative receiving the

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restraining order fails to put the necessary safeguards in place to freeze the money in time to prevent the account holder from accessing the funds electronically, or fails to notify the proper personnel as to the existence of the order, or the bank exercises its own right of setoff to satisfy an outstanding debt owed to the bank by the account holder. In contrast, where electronic funds are concerned, a seizure warrant guarantees that the funds will be in the Government's custody once the warrant is served.

13. This affidavit has been reviewed by Assistant U.S. Attorney Carrie Fisher Sherard.

Attested to by the applicant in accordance with the requirements of Fed. R. Crim. P. 4.1

David R. Paramore USSS Task Force Officer

Subscribed to and sworn this 29th day of October, 2024.

THE HONORABLE WILLIAM S. BROWN UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE